Транспорт, торговля и туризм: мобильность для сопряженного мира

Hall 1, Level +1
среда, мая 27, 2015, 14:00 - 16:00

Торговля и туризм находятся в центре глобальной экономики; это важные двигатели экономического роста, определяющие международное экономическое и политическое сотрудничество. Для реализации этих преимуществ торговля и туризм нуждаются в эффективных и надежных транспортных системах. Продвижения в транспортной инфраструктуре, технологиях и регулировании сделали возможным рост торговли и туризма, а дальнейшие достижения продолжают обеспечивать еще более высокий уровень интегрированности в движении товаров и пассажиров.

Внедрение цифровых технологий в особенности открывает огромные перспективы в совершенствовании пропускной способности, безопасности и эффективности действующей транспортной инфраструктуры и в повышении качества транспортных услуг для туристов, участников торговли и пользователей городскими сетями.

В то же время в ближайшие десятилетия перед транспортом встанут многочисленные вызовы, касающиеся его роли как опоры мобильности человека и глобальной торговли. Сдвиг центра тяжести экономики в сторону развивающихся стран Азии и Африки стимулирует ускоренный рост торговой и транспортной активности в этих регионах и в отношениях с другими частями света. Системы снабжения все чаще оказываются перед лицом неопределенности из-за меняющейся структуры производства и потребления. Рост численности туристов из стран развивающихся рынков будет оказывать все большее давление на международные и внутренние транспортные сети по всему миру. Тем, как транспорт сможет ответить на эти вызовы, будет определяться устойчивость роста торговли и туризма.

На этом заседании будут сформулированы основные сквозные темы Саммита 2015 и проанализирована роль транспорта как фактора развития торговли и туризма:

- В каких подходах нуждается транспорт для учета новых торговых потоков? Какие стратегии помогут эффективно справиться с рисками и неопределенностью в системах снабжения?
- Как добиться большей согласованности и последовательности в политике торговли и туризма, в частности в том, что касается спроса на инфраструктуру?
- Каким образом внедрение цифровых технологий и технологические достижения способствуют интеграции транспортной инфраструктуры и услуг в целях поддержки торговли и туризма?
**Keynote**

**Pravin Krishna**  
Professor of International Economics and Business  
Johns Hopkins University, USA

Pravin Krishna is Chung Ju Yung Distinguished Professor of International Economics and Business at Johns Hopkins University, USA (School of Advanced International Studies and Department of Economics), Visiting Senior Research Scholar and Deputy Director of the Raj Center for Indian Economic Policy at Columbia University, USA, and Research Associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER). Krishna’s fields of research interest are international economics, political economy and development. He has published articles in a number of scholarly journals including the American Economic Review, Journal of Political Economy, the Quarterly Journal of Economics, the Journal of International Economics and the Journal of Development Economics. He is the author of Trade Blocs: Economics and Politics (Cambridge University Press, 2005).
Speaker

Simon Bridges  
Minister of Transport  
New Zealand

Simon Bridges is New Zealand’s Minister of Transport and Minister of Energy and Resources. He is Associate Minister for Climate Change Issues and Associate Minister of Justice. Bridges represents the electorate of Tauranga and is Deputy Leader of the House in the current government. Prior to standing for Parliament and election in 2008, Bridges worked as a Senior Crown Prosecutor. Since election, he has been a member of the Law and Order Select Committee, the Auckland Governance Select Committee, and the Maori Affairs Select Committee.

Speaker

Alexander Dobrindt  
Federal Minister of Transport and Digital Infrastructure  
Germany

Alexander Dobrindt has been the Federal Minister of Transport and Digital Infrastructure since December 2013. Previously, he was the Executive Secretary of the Christian Social Union (CSU) of Bavaria from 2009. He has been a Member of the German National Parliament (Bundestag) since 2002 where he was Deputy Chairman of the Bundestag Committee on Economic and Labour Affairs from 2005 to 2005. From 2005 to 2008 he was Economic Policy Spokesman of the CSU Parliamentary Group and from November 2008 to February 2009 Chairman of the Education and Research Working Group of the CDU/CSU Parliamentary Group.

Speaker

Anna Johansson  
Minister for Infrastructure  
Sweden

Anna Johansson has been Minister for Infrastructure in the Swedish Government since 2014. She is chairman of the Social Democrats in Gothenburg Municipality, deputy member of the executive board of the Social Democrats and was deputy municipal commissioner in Gothenburg Municipality from 2009 to 2014. Johansson was elected to the Swedish Riksdag (parliament) in the 2014 general election.
Maksim Sokolov was appointed Russia’s Minister of Transport in May 2012, having been Director of the Government Department of Industry and Infrastructure since 2009. Prior to this, he was a Member of the Saint Petersburg Government and Chairman of the Committee for Economic Development, Industrial Policy and Trade. From 2004 to 2009, Sokolov was Chairman of the Committee for Investment and Strategic Projects for the city of Saint Petersburg. From 1999 to 2004 he was Director-General of Corporation S., and from 1992 to 1999, Director-General of Rossiya. Previously, Sokolov was a Lecturer at the Economics Department of Saint Petersburg State University.

Warren Truss has been Australia’s Deputy Prime Minister and Minister for Infrastructure and Regional Development since 2013. From 2006 to 2007, Truss served as Minister for Trade, having been Minister for Transport and Regional Services from 2005 to 2006. He has repeatedly been the elected representative for Wide Bay, Queensland since 1990.

Yuriria Mascott Pérez has been Mexico’s Undersecretary of Transportation since 2014. Prior to this appointment, Mascott Pérez has been General Director of the Mexican Postal Service, Sepomex, since December 2012. She has extensive experience in the transport and communications sector, having held various positions since 1995, including at the Federal Commission of Electricity.
Dai Dongchang is a Communist Party of China (CPC) Leadership Member of the Ministry of Transport with responsibility for transport planning. Between 2009 and 2014, Dongchang was Chief Planner of the Ministry of Transport, having been Director-General of the Department of Highway of the Ministry from 2007 to 2009. Prior to this, he was President and Deputy Party Secretary of the Research Institute of Highway. Dai Dongchang has over 23 years of professional experience with various institutes, including the Ministry of Communications and the World Bank Resident Mission in China.

Angel Gurría is the Secretary-General of the OECD since June 2006. He was re-appointed to a second mandate in September 2010. As OECD Secretary-General, he has reinforced the OECD’s role as a “hub” for global dialogue and debate on economic policy issues while pursuing internal modernisation and reform. Gurría is a Mexican national and came to the OECD following a distinguished career in public service in his country, including positions as Minister of Foreign Affairs and Minister of Finance and Public Credit in the 1990s. Gurría holds a Bachelor of Arts Degree in Economics from UNAM (Mexico) and a Master of Arts Degree in Economics from Leeds University (United Kingdom).

José Viegas has been Secretary-General of the International Transport Forum at the OECD since August 2012. A Portuguese national, Mr. Viegas has had a distinguished career in academia and in the private sector before joining the Forum as its chief executive. A full Professor of Transport at the Technical University of Lisbon, he served as Director of MIT-Portugal’s Transport Systems focus area and founded TRANSPORTNET, a group of eight European University Research Groups in Transport Systems. As chairman of TIS,pt consultants he successfully advised governments and international institutions including the World Bank and the European Commission on a number of high-profile policy initiatives and transport projects.
Yi Xiaozhun has extensive experience in world trade and economics, both as a senior government official and subsequently as China's ambassador to the World Trade Organization (WTO). He represented China as a key negotiator in China’s WTO accession process, making an important contribution to the negotiations. Prior to becoming China's ambassador to the WTO in 2011, Yi was Assistant Minister and subsequently China’s Vice Minister of Commerce in charge of multilateral and regional trade negotiations and co-operation. He played a leading role in negotiating numerous free trade agreements (FTAs), including the China-ASEAN agreement, China's first FTA. He also worked as a diplomat at the Chinese Embassy in the United States for more than four years from the late 1980s to the early 1990s.

Dr. Melinda Crane is Chief Political Correspondent at Deutsche Welle-TV and hosts the talk shows "Quadriga" and "People and Politics". She was Senior Producer of "Global Players" on CNBC. She has moderated a wide variety of podium discussions and conferences for public organisations and private sector clients. Among her areas of expertise are transatlantic politics; women, family education issues; climate and environment; business and economics; new media and the internet. Dr. Crane holds a Juris Doctorate from Harvard Law School and a PhD in political economy from the Fletscher School of Law and Diplomacy.